

Country/entity	Somalia Puntland
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Conciliation and Peace Conference of the Regions of Bari Nugal and Mudug, SNA, SNDU, SSDF Peace Agreement (Mudug Peace Agreement)
Date	04/06/1993
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Agreement/conflict level	Intrastate/local conflict (Somali Civil War (1991 -))
Stage	Framework/substantive - partial (Multiple issues)
Conflict nature	Inter-group
Peace process	87: Somalia Peace Process
Parties	Signature of Somali Salvation Democratic Front delegate; Signature of Somali National Alliance delegate; Signature of Somali National Democratic Union delegate;
Third parties	
Description	Short agreement between three militias for peace in Mudug, emphasizing past provision for property return, compensation, the disengagement of forces and the creation of a military committee to oversee the various aspects of DDR, past provisions and reconstruction.
Agreement document	SO_930604_Mudug Peace Agreement.pdf []

Groups

Children/youth	Substantive Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.13: This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad): ... These sub-committees will comprise of various community representatives, including religious leaders, local politicians, intellectuals, armed forces officers, elders, women and youth members. They will assume responsibilities under the oath of the Holy Qur'aan that they will fulfil their duties honestly.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	Substantive Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.3: The Somali territory belongs to the Somali state and citizens have the right to live, reside and work anywhere in Somalia. However, clan areas will remain under the jurisdiction of the clans living traditionally in that territory.
Religious groups	Rhetorical

Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

... Art.5: The Islamic religion, Somali culture and norms shall be respected, strengthened and adhered to.

Substantive

Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

... Art.13: This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad):

... These sub-committees will comprise of various community representatives, including religious leaders, local politicians, intellectuals, armed forces officers, elders, women and youth members. They will assume responsibilities under the oath of the Holy Qur'aan that they will fulfil their duties honestly.

Indigenous people No specific mention.

Other groups No specific mention.

Refugees/displaced persons No specific mention.

Social class No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement:
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

State definition [Nature of state \(general\)](#)

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Page 2, untitled post-word,

IN THE NAME OF PEACE, RECONCILIATION, REBUILDING, JUSTICE, DEMOCRACY, UNITY AND PROGRESS

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed)	No specific mention.
Constitution's affirmation/renewal	No specific mention.
Constitutional reform/making	No specific mention.
Elections	No specific mention.
Electoral commission	No specific mention.
Political parties reform	No specific mention.
Civil society	No specific mention.
Traditional/religious leaders	<p>Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.7: Clan elders of the communities will discuss and decide upon payment of blood money (Diyah) for the non-combatants killed in Mudug region.</p> <p>Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.13: This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad): ... • Elders and religious leaders peace sub-committee;</p> <p>Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.13: This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad): ... These sub-committees will comprise of various community representatives, including religious leaders, local politicians, intellectuals, armed forces officers, elders, women and youth members. They will assume responsibilities under the oath of the Holy Qur'aan that they will fulfil their duties honestly.</p> <p>Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.15: This agreement is signed by the political leaders, clan leaders and various delegates of clans and factions whose signatures appear below.</p>
Public administration	No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing	No specific mention.
Territorial power sharing	No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL No specific mention.

Equality No specific mention.

Democracy Page 1, Untitled Preamble,
... Considering the democratic debates and broad analyses emanating from confidence and fraternity among the peoples of Bari, Nugaal and Mudug, which were held in the capital city of Mogadishu in the period between May 28th and June 3rd 1993, with 227 delegates attending

Page 2, untitled post-word,
IN THE NAME OF PEACE, RECONCILIATION, REBUILDING, JUSTICE, DEMOCRACY, UNITY AND PROGRESS

Protection measures No specific mention.

Human rights framework No specific mention.

Civil and political rights [Life](#)
Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement:
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[Freedom of movement](#)
Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement:
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Socio-economic rights [Work](#)
Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement:
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NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or international human rights institutions No specific mention.

Mobility/access No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication	No specific mention.
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Citizenship	No specific mention.
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Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
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State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
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Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.
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Prisons and detention	No specific mention.
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Traditional Laws	Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.7: Clan elders of the communities will discuss and decide upon payment of blood money (Diyah) for the non-combatants killed in Mudug region.
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Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction	Socio-economic development Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.13: This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad): ... • Relief, reintegration and reconciliation sub-committee.
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National economic plan	No specific mention.
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Natural resources	No specific mention.
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International funds	No specific mention.
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Business	No specific mention.
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Taxation	No specific mention.
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Banks	No specific mention.
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Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights	No specific mention.
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Pastoralist/nomadism rights	No specific mention.
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Cultural heritage [Intangible](#)

Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

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Environment No specific mention.

Water or riparian rights or access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees

Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

Art.1: Implementation of a complete and lasting peace in the region and denunciation of the use of force and violence.

Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

... Art.2: Resolution of conflicts within the concerned communities through peaceful means and avoidance of solving conflicts by force and the use of weapons.

Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

... Art.10: Towns and tarmac roads are restricted to militias, small arms and heavy weapons. Bandits and thieves should be fought without mercy by the security forces of the region.

Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

... Art.13: This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad):

- Militias and regional security forces sub-committee;

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Ceasefire No specific mention.

Police No specific mention.

Armed forces No specific mention.

DDR [Demilitarisation provisions](#)

Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

... Art.9: Fighting armed militias shall be disengaged at a distance of 70km, with Galkayo the capital as the centre point, and deployed in the following locations:

- a) SNA - Wargalo Dawgaab
- b) SSDF - Buuryaqab (Xarfo)

c) SNDU - Galdogob.

Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

... Art.11: A military committee will be appointed to oversee the disengagement of militias and their deployment to new locations with their weapons, which will be completed within 45 days. For logistics, welfare and training of the militias, the committee will cooperate with UNOSOM II as stated in the Addis Ababa Agreements of January 15th and March 27th 1993.

Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement:

... Art.12: All heavy and mechanised weapons shall be collected and, in collaboration with UNOSOM II, stored in an appropriate place. These weapons will be handed over to the Somali state or a central authority.

Intelligence services No specific mention.

Parastatal/rebel and opposition group forces

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- Militias and regional security forces sub-committee;

Withdrawal of foreign forces No specific mention.

Corruption No specific mention.

Crime/organised crime

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Drugs No specific mention.

Terrorism No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	No specific mention.
Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	<p>Material reparations</p> <p>Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.6: Fixed assets and other assets looted shall immediately be handed over, without any condition, upon declaration of the claimant as the rightful owner.</p> <p>Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.8: A technical committee will be appointed, composed of the signatories of this agreement, with the task of returning looted assets and Diyah blood compensation to the rightful persons.</p> <p>Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.13: This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad): ... • Sub-committee for the return of appropriated physical assets</p>
Reconciliation	<p>Page 1, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.4: Co-existence and cooperation among the communities of the concerned regions shall be achieved gradually and step by step.</p> <p>Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement: ... Art.13: This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad): ... • Relief, reintegration and reconciliation sub-committee.</p>

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 2, Conference delegates reached this agreement:
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Enforcement mechanism No specific mention.