

Project Related International Aid for Somalia

Period of Accounting: Six (6) years 1985/1990

Amount shown by Somali Government Records : USD 355.8 million

Project title: Agriculture

Project Code	Project Location and Description	South	North
JV04	Fanhole irrigation project	1	
JV05	Mogambo irrigation project	1	
IR01	Balad irrigation project	1	
IR02	Genale-Bulo Marerta project	1	
IR04	Afgoi-Mordinle project	1	
IR11	Irrigation rehabilitation project	1	
AD01	North West Region agricultural development project II		1
AD02	Bay Region agricultural development project	1	
CP03	Grapefruit development project	1	
ID02	Ag. extension & management project	1	
JV07	Bardere experimental farm	1	
JV08	Juba Valley development project	1	
IR13	Duduble off stream project	1	
ID15	Grain storage project	1	
CP13	Middle Shebelle agricultural development project	1	
CP14	Smallholder Lower Shebelle project	1	
ID16	Silos project	1	
		17	1

Out of 17 agricultural developmental projects funded by the international community for Somalia, only 1 (one) went to Somaliland, and it is credited that this project met, or exceeded the production targets set for it by the World Bank. In simple language, as far as can be established, this is the only one project which has proven to operate profitably, commercially.

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value in Millions of US\$	
			South	North
AH01	Veterinary Laboratory Services	At Kismayo & Mogadishu	35	
AH02-05	Veterinary Field services	Mogadishu & Kismayo	25	
AH02	Quarantine Stations	At Randile	5	
AH03	Diagnostic Centres	Central Rangeland	6	
AH04	Parasitic Centres	Lower Juba	7	
AH05	Infectious Disease Eradication	Central Regions	4	
AH07	Tsetse Survey Control	Central Regions	45	
AH08	Institute of Animal Sciences	In Banadir	5	
AP01	Artificial Insemination	At Afgoi	5	
AP02	Afgoi Dairy Farm	At Mogadishu	3	
AP03	Warmahun Ranch	At Mogadishu	4	
AP04	Assura Sheep Farm		3	
AP07	Romsoma	In Banadir Region		
AP08	Agrozootech	Gisoma	38	
AP13	Benadir Dairy	Near Afgoi		
RD01	Northern Rangelands Development			24
RD02	Central Rangelands Development	Central Regions & in Mogadishu	35	
RD03	Rural Reservoir Rehabilitation	Central Rangelands	7	
LM	Transjuba Livestock		20	
LM03	Jilib Holding Ground	In Jilib	3	
LM03	Northern Holding Ground	At Qolcaday	3	
		Sub Total	253	24

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value in Millions of US\$	
			South	North
		Brought Fwd	253	24
LM04	Livestock Marketing	Mogadishu	10	
LI01	Strengthening of Planning Unit, Ministry of Livestock	In Mogadishu	7	
JV01	Bardhere Dam	In Juba Valley	750	
JV04	Fanole Irrigation	In Jilib	105	
JVO5	Mogambo Irrigation	In Mogambo	35	
JV07	Sakow Experimental Farm		5	
IR01	Balad Irrigation	Shabelle River	30	
IR02	Genale-Bulo Marerta-Qoryole Irrigation	In the Qoryole District	35	
IR03	Qalaliyo Farm			
IR04	Afgoi-Mordinle Irrigation	Shebelle River	40	
IR11	Irrigation Rehabilitation (Supplementary)	Shebelle & Juba	35	
IR13	Duduble Offstream Storage		20	
AD01	North West Region Agr. Dev. Project (NWRADP)			26
AD02	Bay Region Agricultural Development	Bay Region	45	
CP01	Date Plantations, Northern Regions (Supplementary)	Beerbera District		2
CP02	Oilseeds and Beans Production (Technical Assistance)	Banadir Region		
CP03	Grapefruit Plantation (Also in Supplementary Projects)	Lower Shebelle	15	
CP08	Small Farmer Rice Production	In the Jowhar area	6	
ID01	Strengthening of Ministry of Agriculture Planning Department	In Mogadishu	5	
		Sub Total	1396	52

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value in Millions of US\$	
			South	North
		Brought Fwd	1396	52
ID02	Agricultural Extension and Farm Management	At Afgoi	40	
ID05	Agricultural Research (Technical Assistance)	At Afgoi & Jilib	5	
ID06	Seed Production and Improvement	Near Afgoi	6	
ID07-10	Plant Protection		4	
ID12	Agrometeorology	In Mogadishu	3	
FO01	Strengthening Forestry Department	In Mogadishu	6	
FO02	Village Forestry	Various locations South	10	
FO03	Sand Dune Fixation	In Merca District	45	
FO06	Food for Work, Forestry and Range Development	In Merca District	45	
FO07	Forestry Development	Various on Southern Regions	11	
FP04	GRP Boat Manufacture	In Mogadishu	12	
FP04	North-West Coast Inshore Fisheries and Fisheries Development and Training	Fisheries in Berbera		5
FP19	Promotion of Inshore Fisheries, Lower Juba Region	At Kismayo	100	
FP21	Coastal Fisheries Development in Mogadishu Area	Merca to Harkaye	80	
FM01	Fleet Rehabilitation		65	
FM04	Cold Storage and Markets at Berbera, Hargeisa & Burao	Hargeisa & Burao		3
FM10	Somitfish	At Mogadishu	100	
ID01	Technical Support to the Ministry of Fisheries	In Mogadishu	8	
ID05	Marine Research Centre	In Mogadishu	5	
		Sub Total	1941	60

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value in Millions of US\$	
			South	North
		Brought Fwd	1941	60
ID08	Fisheries Development (North-East Coast)	At Bossasso & Kandala	25	
FE01	Petroleum Exploration Promotion		3	
FE02	Lignite	Near Berbera		2
SU01-02	National Geological Survey		9	
FB01	Juba Sugar Estate Development	Lower Juba	250	
FB02	SNAI Sugar Factory	At Jowhar	100	
FB03	Mogadishu Milk Plant	In Mogadishu	10	
TX01	Somaltex	In Balaad	35	
BM01	Berbera Cement Plant	In Berbera		68
BM02	Bardere Cement Plant	Bardere	86	
OP01	Urea Plant and Management	In Mogadishu	100	
OP03	Pharmaceutical Laboratory	At 7 km in Mogadishu	10	
EP01	Jesira Steam Power Station	Bala & Afgoi	50	
EP03	Jesira Steam Power Station (Phase II)	In the Mogadishu area. At Jesira	50	
EP04	Rehabilitation of Mogadishu Central Power Station	In Mogadishu	28	
EP06	Regional Centres Electrification	Kismayo & Baidoa	25	
AS02	Natural Gas Development	Afgoi & Qoryole	12.5	
AS03	Energy Management & Planning	In Mogadishu	2	
RW01	Deep Borewells	Bay Region	10	
RW04-06	Shallow Wells & Wars	Jowhar, Balad. Afgoi, Marca & Qoryole Districts	10	
UW01	Mogadishu Water Supply	In Mogadishu	75	
		Sub Total	2831.5	130

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value in Millions of US\$	
			South	North
		Brought Fwd	2831.5	130
UW02	Mogadishu Sewerage and Drainage	Hodan & Hawl Wadaq	75	
UW03-07	Urban Water Supplies	For Brava, Bardhere. Lugh, Hoddur, Beletwein, Bulu Burti & El Bur	50	
UW08	Storm Water Drainage		10	
IR02-03	Comprehensive Groundwater Development	In the Bay Region	25	
IR04	Technical Assistance for Water Resources Development (Technical Assistance)	In Mogadishu	5	
RO01	Hargeisa-Borama Road	Hargeisa/Borama		10
RO02	Bulu Burti-Ferfer Road	Bulu/Burti-Ferfer	15	
RO03	Baidoa-Lugh road	Baido/Lugh	20	
RO04	Lugh-Dolo Road	Lugh/Dolo	20	
RO08	Marerey Bridge	Jube River	5	
RO10	Afgoi-Baidoa Road Rehabilitation	Afgoi/Baidoa	30	
RO11	Berbera-Djibouti Road	Somalia & Djibouti		Not done
RO13	Jub/Sheb		7	
RO14	Jilib-Kismayo Road	Jilib/Kismayo	30	
RO18	Crash Programme	Banadir Region	35	
RO27	Technical Assistance to CED (Technical Assistance)	Mogadishu	10	
RO35	Road Maintenance Programme		111	
RO41	Garowe-Bossaso Road		150	
		Sub Total	3429.5	140

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value <u>in Millions</u> of US\$	
			South	North
		Brought Fwd	3429.5	140
PO01	Lighthouse Programme	Bender Beila, Brava & Alula	3	
PO02	Mogadishu Port Extension	Mogadishu	100	
PO07	Kismayo Port Rehabilitation	Kismayo Port	50	
PO14	Port Personnel Training (Technical Assistance)	Mogadishu	3	
PO17	Berbera Port Extension	Berbera	Not done see W/ Bank statement	
PO19	Mogadishu Slipway	In Mogadishu	25	
PO22	Mogadishu Port Rehabilitation	In Mogadishu	75	
CA01	Mogadishu Airport Improvement	In Mogadishu	20	
CA03	Hargeisa Airport Improvement	Hargeisa	Not done Abandoned	
CA04	Kismayo Airport	Kismayo	10	
CA06	Regional Air Traffic Control Communications	Based in Mogadishu	5	
CA11	Civil Aviation Training Programme (Technical Assistance)	In Mogadishu	2	
CA12	Somali Airlines Management & Training programme (Technical Assistance)	In Mogadishu	10	
CA13	Development of Civil Aviation Facilities	Civil Aviation Dept Mogadishu	10	
CA20	Meteorological Service (Technical Assistance)	Based in Mogadishu	3	
TL04	Mogadishu Telephone Exchange	In Mogadishu	50	
TL07	Arabsat Earth Station	Based in Mogadishu	25	
TL08	Inter-Arab Telecommunications		25	
TL09	Telecommunications Development Study	Qoryole-Jilib	10	
		Sub Total	3855.5	140

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value <u>in Millions</u> of US\$	
			South	North
		Brought Fwd	3855.5	140
TL11	Panaftel Link	Jilib, Afmadu and Liboy	12	
TL12	South-West Backbone Route	Kismayo & Mogadishu	35	
TL13	Qoryole-Jilib Link		15	
TL14	Regional Telephone Exchanges	At Merca & Jowhar	10	
TL17	Assistance to NTTI	The National Telecoms Training Institute in Mogadishu	50	
TL20	Telecommunication Rehabilitation	Telephone Lines in Mogadishu	50	
PS04	Hargeisa Post Office	In Hargeisa		2
TG01	National Trading Agency	In Mogadishu	50	
TG02	Hides & Skins Agency	In Mogadishu	10	
TG03	Somali Petroleum Agency	Mogadishu & Kismayo	10	
TS13	Trade Promotion (Technical Assistance)		2	
FE01	Primary Education	Various locations in South	10	
FE02	General Secondary Education	Various locations in South	10	
FE03	National University	In Mogadishu	75	
FE04	Institute of Tropical Medicine	National University	3	
		Sub Total	4197.5	142

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value <u>in Millions</u> of US\$	
			South	North
		Brought Fwd	4197.5	142
FE05	Scholarships (Technical Assistance)	Various locations in South	5	
TV01	Technical Secondary Education	Various locations in South	10	
TV02	Ariculture. Livestock and Range Schools	In Mogadishu	10	
TV03-05	Vocational Education	Various locations in South	10	
TV07	Development Planning Institute	Ministry of National Planning in Mogadishu	10	
CA01	Somali National Academy of Science & Arts	In Mogadishu	5	
CA02	National Library	In Mogadishu	3	
PH01	Primary Health Care	Various locations in South	45	
PH05	Family Health Initiatives	Kismayo & Baidoa	7	
PH08	Maternity & Childcare	Various locations in South		
HS02	Expanded Programme of Immunization	Benadir, Lower & Middle Shebelle	4	
HC01	Mogadishu Teaching Hospital	In Mogasdishu	8	
HT03	Jilib Hospital	Jilib in Southern Somalia	8	
HT06	Health Man[ower Development (Technical Assistance)	In Mogadishu	3	
HS13	Tuberculosis Control	TB Centres - 2 at Banadir, 1 at Hiran & 1 in the Bay Region, TB Hospital at Kismayo	15	
		Sub Total	4340.5	142

Project Code & Number	Project Description	Project Location	Project Value <u>in Millions</u> of US\$	
			South	North
		Brought Fwd	4340.5	142
ME04	Somali Institute of Development Administration & Management	SIDAM in Mogadishu	20	
		Grand Total	4360.5	142
		No. of projects	139	9

BILATERAL AID

In addition to the internationally financed "Project-related" billions, there are also - for the South, the other billions of dollars resulting from all those "bilateral" aid, of which the North/Somaliland got no share whatsoever.

On evidence, the people of Somaliland got 142 million out of a development aid of about 4.4 billion dollars.

It should be noted that of the 142 million which the North (Somaliland) got out of the 4.4 billion, \$68 million was for one project - a cement factory, and the Southern governments dragged their feet for well over 15 (fifteen years) for this project to materialise. In the end, it got off the ground on a loss basis - which will be the case for any development project which languished in the air for 15 years.

In simple arithmetic, deducting the cement project costs, all that Somaliland got was \$74 million out of 4.4 billion development programme which came to Somalia.